

FINAL
Examination Paper

(COVER PAGE)

Session : April 2019

Programme : Diploma In Mechanical Engineering (DMEN)

Course : EGR1174 : Engineering Statics

Date of Examination : August 3, 2019 (Saturday)

Time : 8:00 am – 10:00 am Reading Time: Nil

Duration : 2 Hours

Special Instructions :

This paper consists of **SIX (6)** questions. Answer any **FOUR (4)** questions in the answer booklet provided. All questions carry equal marks.

Materials permitted :
Non Programmable Calculator

Materials provided :
Geometric Properties of Line and Area Elements
Center of Gravity and Mass Moment of Inertia of Homogeneous Solids

Examiner (s) : Jaisatia Varthani & Koh Mui Siang

Moderator : Ir Gerald Victor Richard Joseph

This paper consists of 9 printed pages, including the cover page.

DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING PROGRAMME (DMEN)
EGR1174 : ENGINEERING STATICS
FINAL EXAMINATION : APRIL 2019 SESSION

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Question 1

- (a) A trolley as shown in Figure Q1(a) moves along a horizontal beam is acted upon by two forces.

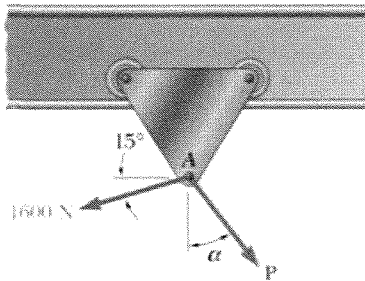


Figure Q1(a)

- (i) Knowing that $\alpha = 25^\circ$, determine by trigonometry the magnitude of the force P so that the resultant force exerted on the trolley is vertical.

(6 marks)

- (ii) What is their corresponding magnitude of the resultant force?

(4 marks)

- (b) The three cables in Figure Q1(b) are used to support the 40-kg flowerpot. Determine the force developed in each cable for equilibrium

(15 marks)

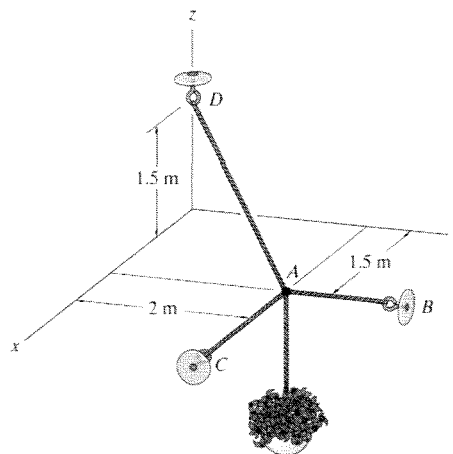


Figure Q1(b)

Question 2

- (a) Determine the moment of each of the three forces about point A in Figure Q2(a).
(9 marks)

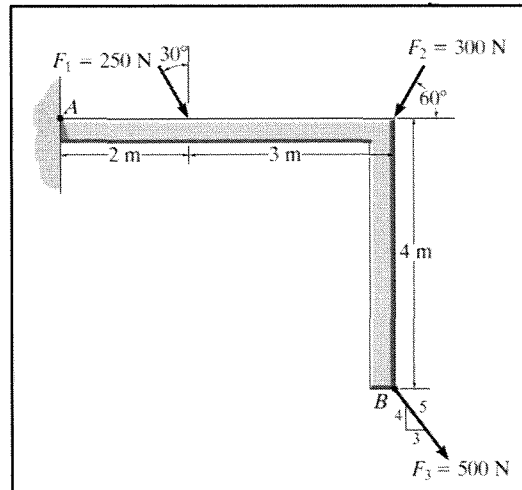


Figure Q2(a)

- (b) Determine the horizontal and vertical components of reaction for the beam in Figure Q2(b).
(16 marks)

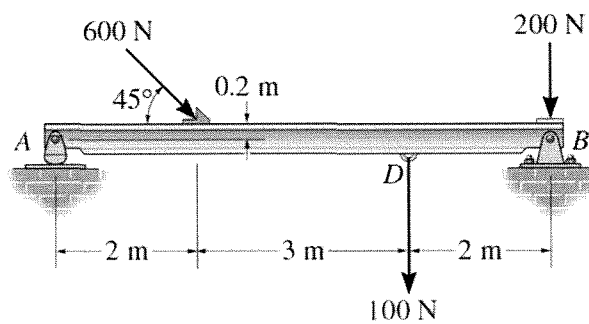


Figure Q2(b)

Question 3

- (a) Determine the force in each member of the truss in Figure Q3(a) in terms of the external loading and state if the members are in tension or compression. Take $P = 2 \text{ kN}$. (12 marks)

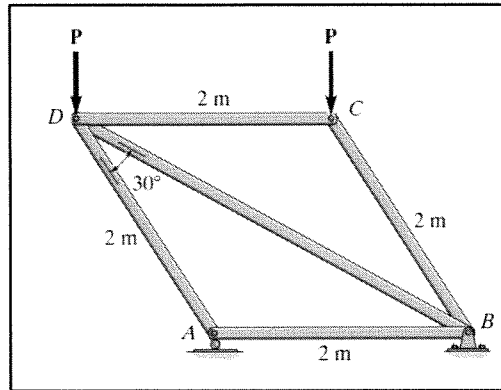


Figure Q3 (a)

- (b) Determine the force in members JK, CJ, and CD of the truss, and state if the members are in tension or compression in Figure Q3(b) . (13 marks)

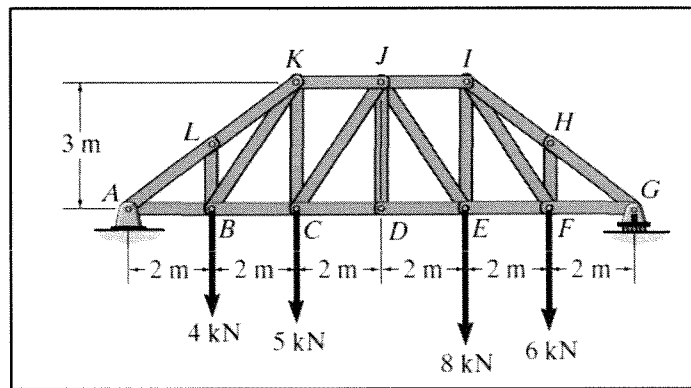


Figure Q3 (b)

Question 4

- (a) The 100-kg disk in Figure Q4(a) rests on a surface for which $\mu_s = 0.2$. Determine the smallest vertical force P that can be applied tangentially to the disk which will cause motion to happen.

(10 marks)

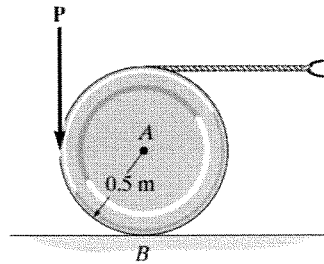


Figure Q4 (a)

- (b) The automobile has a mass of 2 Mg and center of mass at G . Determine the towing force F required to move the car if the back brakes are locked, and the front wheels are free to roll. Take $\mu_s = 0.3$.

(15 marks)

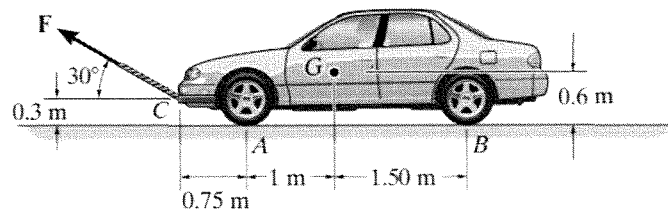
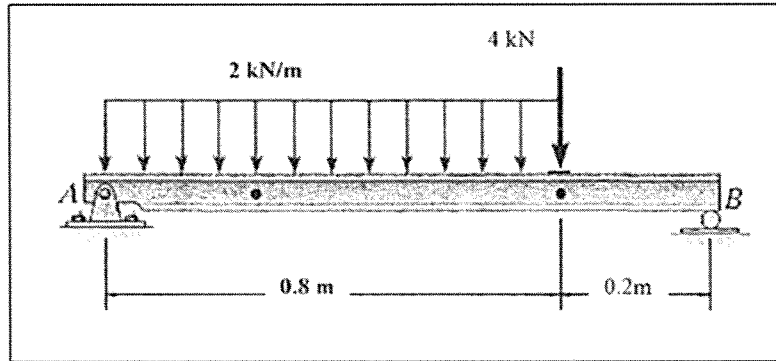


Figure Q4 (b)

Question 5

For the distributed loading system in Figure Q5, where A is pin-connected and B is roller-supported. Please take point A as the origin.



- (a) Determine the support reaction at A and B (4 marks)
- (b) Determine the shear and moment as a function of x and (15 marks)
- (c) Draw the shear and moment diagrams for the shaft. (6 marks)

Question 6

- (a) Locate the centroid of the plate area shown in Figure Q6(a) below

(10 marks)

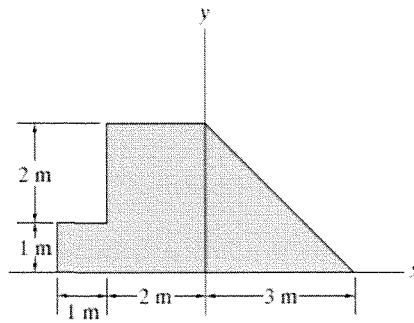


Figure Q6 (a)

- (b) In Figure 6(b), determine \bar{y} , which locates the centroidal axis x' for the cross-sectional area of the T-beam, and then find the moments of inertia $I_{x'}$ and $I_{y'}$.

(15 marks)

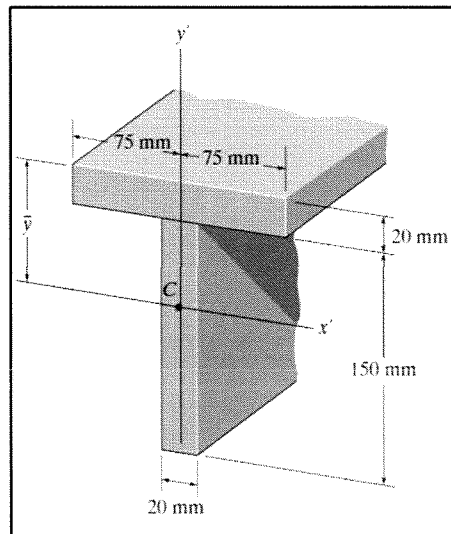
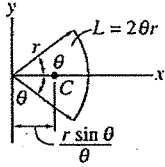


Figure Q6 (b)

-THE END-

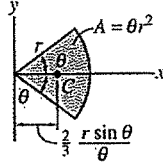
Geometric Properties of Line and Area Elements

Centroid Location



Circular arc segment

Centroid Location

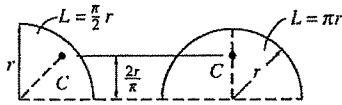


Circular sector area

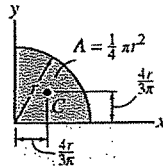
Area Moment of Inertia

$$I_x = \frac{1}{4} r^4 (\theta - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta)$$

$$I_y = \frac{1}{4} r^4 (\theta + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta)$$



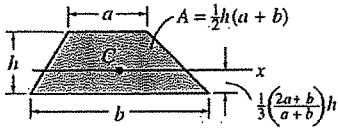
Quarter and semicircle arcs



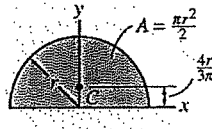
Quarter circle area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{16} \pi r^4$$

$$I_y = \frac{1}{16} \pi r^4$$



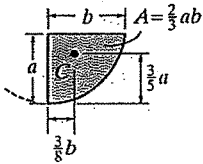
Trapezoidal area



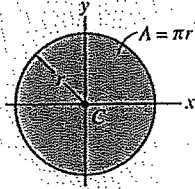
Semicircular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{8} \pi r^4$$

$$I_y = \frac{1}{8} \pi r^4$$



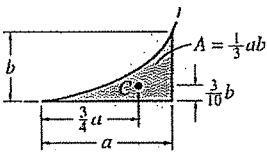
Semiparabolic area



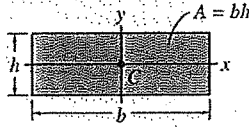
Circular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{4} \pi r^4$$

$$I_y = \frac{1}{4} \pi r^4$$



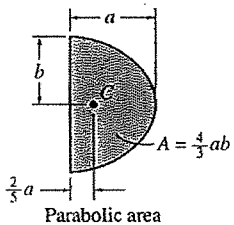
Exparabolic area



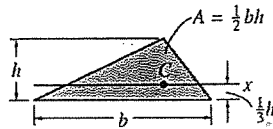
Rectangular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{12} bh^3$$

$$I_y = \frac{1}{12} hb^3$$



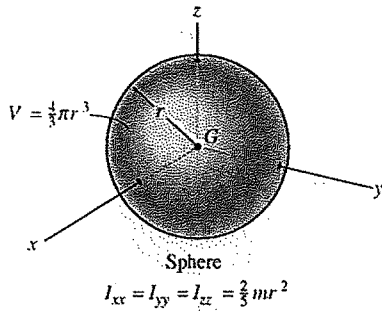
Parabolic area



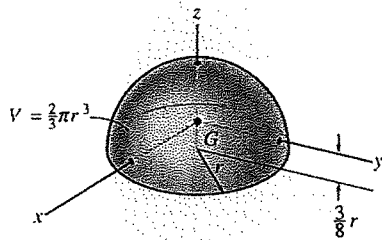
Triangular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{36} bh^3$$

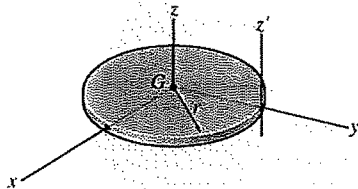
Center of Gravity and Mass Moment of Inertia of Homogeneous Solids



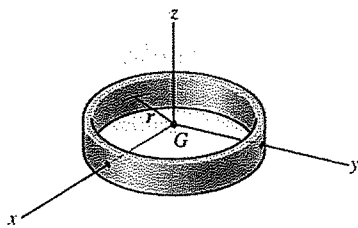
$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = I_{zz} = \frac{2}{5} mr^2$$



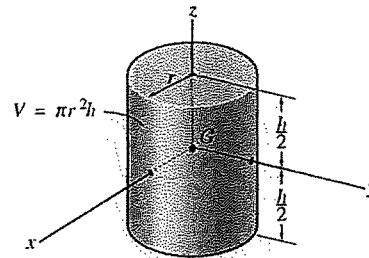
$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = 0.259mr^2 \quad I_{zz} = \frac{2}{5} mr^2$$



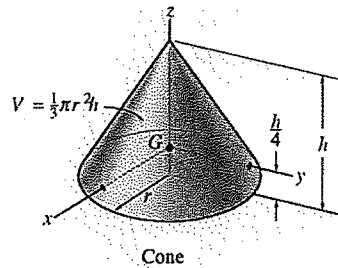
$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = \frac{1}{4} mr^2 \quad I_{zz} = \frac{1}{2} mr^2 \quad I_{zz'} = \frac{3}{2} mr^2$$



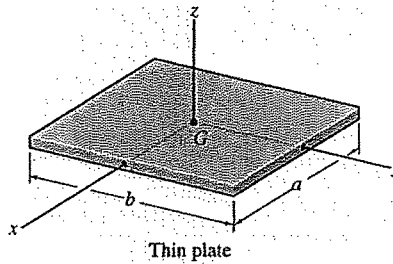
$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = \frac{1}{2} mr^2 \quad I_{zz} = mr^2$$



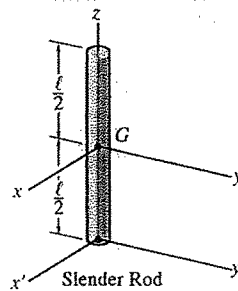
$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = \frac{1}{12} m(3r^2 + h^2) \quad I_{zz} = \frac{1}{2} mr^2$$



$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = \frac{3}{80} m(4r^2 + h^2) \quad I_{zz} = \frac{3}{10} mr^2$$



$$I_{xx} = \frac{1}{12} mb^2 \quad I_{yy} = \frac{1}{12} ma^2 \quad I_{zz} = \frac{1}{12} m(a^2 + b^2)$$



$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = \frac{1}{12} m\ell^2 \quad I_{x'x'} = I_{y'y'} = \frac{1}{3} m\ell^2 \quad I_{z'z'} = 0$$