

**FINAL  
ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT**

(COVER PAGE)

Session : April 2022

Programme : Diploma in Computer Science (DCS)

Course : DCS2110: Cybersecurity Fundamentals

Date of Examination : August 3, 2022 (Wednesday)

Time : 4:00 pm – 6:30 pm Reading Time : Nil

Duration : 2 Hours 30 Minutes

**Special Instructions** :

**Instructions:** This paper consists of **FOUR (4)** questions. Answer all **FOUR (4)** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

**NOTE** : 30 minutes is added into the duration of the examination to factor in any connectivity matters and for you to scan and upload your scripts.

Material permitted : Nil

Materials provided : Nil

Examiner(s) : Mr Andrew Ho Mun Wah and Ms Norashida Sabari

Chief Moderator : Mr Vasuky Mohanan

*This paper consists of 4 printed pages, including the cover page*

DIPLOMA IN COMPUTER SCIENCE PROGRAMME (DCS)  
DCS2110: CYBERSECURITY FUNDAMENTALS  
FINAL ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT : APRIL 2022 SESSION

**Instructions:** This paper consists of **FOUR (4)** questions. Answer all **FOUR (4)** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

**Question 1**

- (a) Although every Cybersecurity framework is different, certain best practices are applicable across the board.
- (i) List the **FIVE (5)** best practices of a Cybersecurity framework. (5 marks)
- (ii) Explain with **TWO (2)** appropriate reasoning a suitable Cybersecurity framework that INTI Colleges and Universities Information Technology services and management department should practice for better Information Security Management. (3 marks)
- (b) List and describe **THREE (3)** examples of remote networking attacks that may result in Denial-of-Services. (6 marks)
- (c) Realizing the risks of internal human threats, most company practices some form of surveillance of its employee's computer work devices.
- (i) Name **THREE (3)** security software technology that are commonly used for surveillance of employee's computer work devices. (3 marks)
- (ii) Discuss **FOUR (4)** security purposes of surveillance for a business firm. (8 marks)

**(Total: 25 marks)**

**Question 2**

- (a) List and explain **FOUR (4)** types of cybersecurity risk management strategies. (10 marks)
- (b) It is common that application hosts interactive advertisements as a way to generate revenue. However, there are threats of hosting such content that in turn could be a possible malicious adware.
- (i) Explain **FOUR (4)** security threats scenarios that may originate from a malicious adware. (8 marks)

(ii) Identify and describe **TWO (2)** ways to safeguard against malicious adware. (4 marks)

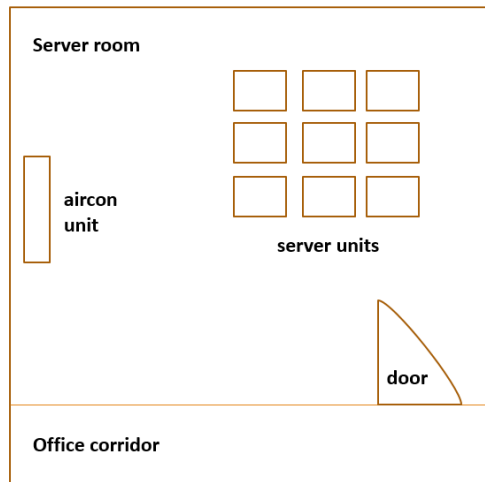
(c) Differentiate the aim of overt from covert ethical hacking. (3 marks)

**(Total: 25 marks)**

**Question 3**

(a) With the aid of a diagram, draw and name the **FIVE (5)** stages of penetration testing. (5 marks)

(b)



Redraw the above current physical setup of the server room by labeling and explaining **THREE (3)** additional physical security considerations that are most essential. (6 marks)

(c) Jenny, a security and networking administrator wishes to harden the multi-user Operating System used in the company. Identify and explain **FOUR (4)** techniques she can practice to secure the multi-user Operating System to eradicate vulnerabilities. (10 marks)

(d) Your college Wi-Fi facility has become an important amenity for students' learning and staffs working purposes. Explain how encryption and authentication provide a logical control environment to secure your college Wi-Fi facility. (4 marks)

**(Total: 25 marks)**

**Question 4**

- (a) Suggest **FIVE (5)** authentication technologies for logging-in users to a web server that are password-less. (5 marks)
- (b) Social engineering attack techniques are extremely effective in obtaining access to unauthorized information from the employees' working in a business organization.
- (i) List **TWO (2)** intangible asset information of the company that are sensitive and confidential which may be gathered from social engineering attack techniques. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **TWO (2)** human behaviors that are vulnerable to social engineering attack techniques. (4 marks)
- (iii) As the Cybersecurity Manager in your company, recommend and explain **THREE (3)** countermeasures that can be introduced to employees so that they can be more vigilant against social engineering attack techniques. (6 marks)
- (c) With the use of a table of comparison, compare **TWO (2)** differences between symmetrical encryption standard with asymmetrical encryption standard. For each encryption standard, name **TWO (2)** examples. (8 marks)

**(Total: 25 marks)**

**-THE END-**

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